

2 Samuel 24

King James Version (KJV)

(This chapter goes back in time from the previous ones)

24 And again the anger of the LORD was kindled against Israel, and he moved David against them to say, Go, number Israel and Judah.

1Chronicles-21:1 (The Lord didn't ask David to number Israel's army. Satan got the better of David's ego. David numbered them against God's wishes in order to feed his own ego. He wanted to show himself how powerful he was, as king of Israel)

(Ego was also Satan's downfall) see Revelation-12

²For the king said to Joab the captain of the host, which was with him, Go now through all the tribes of Israel, from Dan even to Beersheba, and number ye the people, that I may know the number of the people. (Dan even to Beersheba – from the very north to the very south of Israel)

³And Joab said unto the king, Now the LORD thy God add unto the people, how many soever they be, an hundredfold, and that the eyes of my lord the king may see it: but why doth my lord the king delight in this thing? (Joab knew that God provided everything that they had. He was trying to talk David out of making this mistake. Joab was right about this)

⁴Notwithstanding the king's word prevailed against Joab, and against the captains of the host. And Joab and the captains of the host went out from the presence of the king, to number the people of Israel. (Joab and David's captains were all against doing this, but had to obey the king)

⁵And they passed over Jordan, and pitched in Aroer, on the right side of the city that lieth in the midst of the river of Gad, and toward Jazer: (They were not in a hurry to do this thing. They knew that it would offend God)

⁶Then they came to Gilead, and to the land of Tahtimhodshi; and they came to Danjaan, and about to Zidon,

⁷And came to the strong hold of Tyre, and to all the cities of the Hivites, and of the Canaanites: and they went out to the south of

Judah, even to Beersheba. (Tyre was the Kenite center of trade and commerce, on the Mediterranean coast)

⁸ So when they had gone through all the land, they came to Jerusalem at the end of nine months and twenty days.

1Chronicles-21:6 (They did not number the tribe of Benjamin. This was Joab's way of disobeying this bad order from the king)

⁹ And Joab gave up the sum of the number of the people unto the king: and there were in Israel eight hundred thousand valiant men that drew the sword; and the men of Judah were five hundred thousand men. (1,300,000 fighting men in total)

¹⁰ And David's heart smote him after that he had numbered the people. And David said unto the LORD, I have sinned greatly in that I have done: and now, I beseech thee, O LORD, take away the iniquity of thy servant; for I have done very foolishly. (David finally gets it. He is repenting and asking God for forgiveness)

¹¹ For when David was up in the morning, the word of the LORD came unto the prophet Gad, David's seer, saying, (This seer was a prophet of God)

¹² Go and say unto David, Thus saith the LORD, I offer thee three things; choose thee one of them, that I may do it unto thee. (Judgment; there is going to be correction on Israel by God)

¹³ So Gad came to David, and told him, and said unto him, Shall seven years of famine come unto thee in thy land? or wilt thou flee three months before thine enemies, while they pursue thee? or that there be three days' pestilence in thy land? now advise, and see what answer I shall return to him that sent me. (God sent him)

¹⁴ And David said unto Gad, I am in a great strait: let us fall now into the hand of the LORD; for his mercies are great: and let me not fall into the hand of man. (David can't decide – he really cared about the welfare of the people. He is letting God decide because he trusts in God's mercy)

¹⁵ So the LORD sent a pestilence upon Israel from the morning even to the time appointed: and there died of the people from Dan even to Beersheba seventy thousand men. (This resulted in a big reduction in David's numbering)

¹⁶ And when the angel stretched out his hand upon Jerusalem to destroy it, the LORD repented him of the evil, and said to the angel that destroyed the people, It is enough: stay now thine hand. And the angel of the LORD was by the threshingplace of Araunah the Jebusite.
(evil = calamity, hurt – better translation)

(Chronicles states that David saw this angel with the sword in his hand over the city of Jerusalem)

NOTE: (The threshingplace of Araunah the Jebusite – This is on Mount Moriah, where Abraham took Isaac to be sacrificed. It is also the place where the temple would later be built by Solomon)

¹⁷ And David spake unto the LORD when he saw the angel that smote the people, and said, Lo, I have sinned, and I have done wickedly: but these sheep, what have they done? let thine hand, I pray thee, be against me, and against my father's house.

(Verse 1 – The Lord was angry at Israel, not just David – maybe because most of them followed Absalom in his rebellion against David. That's why God punished the people also. Seeing his people die because of his sin was David's punishment)

¹⁸ And Gad came that day to David, and said unto him, Go up, rear an altar unto the LORD in the threshingfloor of Araunah the Jebusite.

¹⁹ And David, according to the saying of Gad, went up as the LORD commanded.

²⁰ And Araunah looked, and saw the king and his servants coming on toward him: and Araunah went out, and bowed himself before the king on his face upon the ground. (Araunah and his 4 sons had also seen the angel with sword in hand over Jerusalem)

²¹ And Araunah said, Wherefore is my lord the king come to his servant? And David said, To buy the threshingfloor of thee, to build an altar unto the LORD, that the plague may be stayed from the people.

²² And Araunah said unto David, Let my lord the king take and offer up what seemeth good unto him: behold, here be oxen for burnt sacrifice, and threshing instruments and other instruments of the oxen for wood. (Araunah is offering to donate the threshing floor, the oxen and the wooden tools)

²³ All these things did Araunah, as a king, give unto the king. And Araunah said unto the king, The LORD thy God accept thee.

²⁴ And the king said unto Araunah, Nay; but I will surely buy it of thee at a price: neither will I offer burnt offerings unto the LORD my God of that which doth cost me nothing. So David bought the threshingfloor and the oxen for fifty shekels of silver. (You don't offer things that are not yours to God. David was repenting for himself. David will pay a fair price for all of this)

²⁵ And David built there an altar unto the LORD, and offered burnt offerings and peace offerings. So the LORD was intreated for the land, and the plague was stayed from Israel. (God accepted David's offering)

(David was a great king, but, like us, he wasn't perfect. He made a lot of mistakes, but he never turned against God)