

1 Samuel 6

King James Version (KJV)

6 And the ark of the LORD was in the country of the Philistines seven months. (By now, the Philistines wanted to get rid of the Ark. They understood the power of God)

² And the Philistines called for the priests and the diviners, saying, What shall we do to the ark of the LORD? tell us wherewith we shall send it to his place. (These are heathen priests of Dagon, their god. The diviners are fortune tellers, astrologers and soothsayers)

³ And they said, If ye send away the ark of the God of Israel, send it not empty; but in any wise return him a trespass offering: then ye shall be healed, and it shall be known to you why his hand is not removed from you. (If you send it away with an offering of peace and we are still sick, then we will know the sicknesses were all just coincidence. If we are healed, then we'll know that Yahoveh was punishing us)

⁴ Then said they, What shall be the trespass offering which we shall return to him? They answered, Five golden emerods, and five golden mice, according to the number of the lords of the Philistines: for one plague was on you all, and on your lords. (The Philistine nation was made up of 5 major provinces or kingdoms)

⁵ Wherefore ye shall make images of your emerods, and images of your mice that mar the land; and ye shall give glory unto the God of Israel: peradventure he will lighten his hand from off you, and from off your gods, and from off your land. (These heathen people had more respect for God than the Israelites did. They offered glory to Yahoveh and were asking forgiveness)

(Mice not only carry sickness, but they can also devour whole crops and bring famine to the Philistines)

⁶ Wherefore then do ye harden your hearts, as the Egyptians and Pharaoh hardened their hearts? when he had wrought wonderfully among them, did they not let the people go, and they departed? (They need to learn from what happened to Egypt when Pharaoh fought against God. Fight against God and you will lose)

⁷ Now therefore make a new cart, and take two milch kine, on which there hath come no yoke, and tie the kine to the cart, and bring their

calves home from them: (Cows that have never pulled a cart; the new cart was an attempt by the Philistines to show respect for God)

(They didn't know that God wanted the Ark carried with staves. God didn't punish them for it because they didn't know better. They were making an honest attempt to respect God and deliver the Ark back to Israel)

⁸And take the ark of the LORD, and lay it upon the cart; and put the jewels of gold, which ye return him for a trespass offering, in a coffer by the side thereof; and send it away, that it may go. (That it may go back to Israel)

⁹And see, if it goeth up by the way of his own coast to Bethshemesh, then he hath done us this great evil: but if not, then we shall know that it is not his hand that smote us: it was a chance that happened to us. (Don't drive the cart. If the cows don't find their way back to Israel by themselves, then the Philistines would know that God wasn't part of what happened to them. If the cows find their way back to Israel, then they'll know that God was punishing them; and that He directed the cows back to Israel)

¹⁰And the men did so; and took two milch kine, and tied them to the cart, and shut up their calves at home: (They are trying the plan that was suggested by their priests)

¹¹And they laid the ark of the LORD upon the cart, and the coffer with the mice of gold and the images of their emerods.

¹²And the kine took the straight way to the way of Bethshemesh, and went along the highway, lowing as they went, and turned not aside to the right hand or to the left; and the lords of the Philistines went after them unto the border of Bethshemesh. (They followed the cows to the border. They wanted to ensure that the cart left their land)

¹³And they of Bethshemesh were reaping their wheat harvest in the valley: and they lifted up their eyes, and saw the ark, and rejoiced to see it. (These are Israelites)

¹⁴And the cart came into the field of Joshua, a Bethshemite, and stood there, where there was a great stone: and they clave the wood of the cart, and offered the kine a burnt offering unto the LORD. (After they lost the Ark, there was to tabernacle in Shiloh. The Israelites had probably set up altars in their own cities)

¹⁵ And the Levites took down the ark of the LORD, and the coffer that was with it, wherein the jewels of gold were, and put them on the great stone: and the men of Bethshemesh offered burnt offerings and sacrificed sacrifices the same day unto the LORD. (The repented for having sinned, and for having lost the Ark)

¹⁶ And when the five lords of the Philistines had seen it, they returned to Ekron the same day.

¹⁷ And these are the golden emerods which the Philistines returned for a trespass offering unto the LORD; for Ashdod one, for Gaza one, for Askelon one, for Gath one, for Ekron one; (One for each of the 5 regions and major cities of the Philistines)

¹⁸ And the golden mice, according to the number of all the cities of the Philistines belonging to the five lords, both of fenced cities, and of country villages, even unto the great *stone* of Abel, whereon they set down the ark of the LORD: which stone remaineth unto this day in the field of Joshua, the Bethshemite. (The word stone was added by the translators) (Abel should have been translated Abin – probably the name of a place)

¹⁹ And he smote the men of Bethshemesh, because they had looked into the ark of the LORD, even he smote of the people fifty thousand and threescore and ten men: and the people lamented, because the LORD had smitten many of the people with a great slaughter. (Bethshemesh was not a large city – the manuscripts read 1,170 men that were slain by God - this is a translation error)

(The Israelites showed less respect for God than the Philistines did. The Philistines were innocent in how to handle the Ark; but these Levites should have known how to respect God and His Ark)

(God was making it clear that idolatry and disrespect for God will not stand. These people were still up to their necks in idolatry. Opening the Ark was total disrespect to God. The Levites should have known better) see Numbers-4

²⁰ And the men of Bethshemesh said, Who is able to stand before this holy LORD God? and to whom shall he go up from us? (Lesson learned; they are now paying attention)

²¹ And they sent messengers to the inhabitants of Kirjathjearim, saying, The Philistines have brought again the ark of the LORD; come

ye down, and fetch it up to you. (There must have been priests in Kirjathjearim that were qualified and trained on how to handle the Ark)